Liking and Loving – Now and When I'm Older

A Lesson Plan from Rights, Respect, Responsibility: A K-12 Curriculum Fostering responsibility by respecting young people's rights to honest sexuality education.

NSES ALIGNMENT:

By the end of 8th grade, students will be able to:

HR.8.CC.4 – Describe a range of ways people express affection within various types of relationships.

PR.8.CC.1 – Define sexual intercourse and its relationship to human reproduction.

PR.8.CC.2 – Define sexual abstinence as it relates to pregnancy prevention.

TARGET GRADE: Grade 6 Lesson 6

TIME: 50 Minutes

MATERIALS NEEDED:

- Chalk or markers for the chalk or white board – at least three of either
- Pencils in case students do not have their own
- Index cards one per student
- Exit slips: "On Your Way Out" one half-sheet per student
- Homework: "A Conversation about Sex" – one set per student
- · Homework: "How'd We Do"

ADVANCE PREPARATION FOR LESSON:

 Photocopy the exit slip page, cut each in half so that each student will receive one.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

By the end of this lesson, students will be able to:

- 1. List at least three non-sexual activities people can do to show others they like or love them. [Knowledge]
- 2. Describe the three types of sexual intercourse, including whether/how they are related to human reproduction. [Knowledge]
- 3. Define "abstinence" and its connection to pregnancy prevention. [Knowledge]

A NOTE ABOUT LANGUAGE:

Language is really important and we've intentionally been very careful about our language throughout this curriculum. You may notice language throughout the curriculum that seems less familiar - using the pronoun "they" instead of "her" or "him", using gender neutral names in scenarios and role-plays and referring to "someone with a vulva" vs. a girl or woman. This is intended to make the curriculum inclusive of all genders and gender identities. You will need to determine for yourself how much and how often you can do this in your own school and classroom, and should make adjustments accordingly.

PROCEDURE:

STEP 1: Start the class by distributing an index card to each student and writing the term "affection" on the board. Define the term as "our feelings of liking and love for others." Ask, "Who are people we might feel affection for?" After a few examples have been given, ask the students to think about the ways they show affection for these people - how do we let people know we like or love them? What have they done to let us know they care about us?

Ask the students to think of family members, friends – or if they've started liking someone as more than a friend, that person. Tell them to write down 3 different ways they have shown affection for those people on their index card. Ask them to please not show their cards to any other students.

Write an example on the board from your own life that does not disclose anything too personal. For example, "Growing up, we showed each other affection by taking the time to have meals together as a family." Then write on the board "Share meals." (8 minutes)



STEP 2: Split the class up into two groups and have them line up in two different lines that are perpendicular to the board in order of their birthdays. (Note: Dividing them in this way just makes for random teams. If you are worried about time, simply divide the class in half). Make sure they bring their index cards with them, and remind them not to share them with others. Tell that when you say "go," the first person from both lines is to come up to the board and write down one of the things on their list. The catch is that if someone in their own group has already written what they were going to write, they have to go to the second thing on their list; if that's there as well, they have to use the third one on their list.

Note to the Teacher: If a student in your class is physically challenged, adjust the timing to ensure that that student and the student on the other team begin at the same time. If the physical challenge completely impedes their participation, other options include having them tell another student their idea and that student will go twice. Or, the physically challenged student can serve as the time keeper.

Instruct the students that if all of the examples on their card have been used, they should sit down. Then the remaining students will keep going until everything on all the cards have been represented without duplication. (15 minutes)

Note to the Teacher: You will need to scan the individual lists on the board to ensure there is no repetition; the students will likely help you with that.

STEP 3: Ask a volunteer from each team to read through their team's list. Circle or place a check mark next to anything that appears on both lists. Process the activity with the students by asking the following questions:

"Why do we do these things for people?"

"How do these things show that we like/love other people?"

Summarize by saying, "In the end, liking and loving – as well as being liked/loved – feels good. Doing these things with or for people we care about feels good. (14 minutes)

STEP 4: Explain to the students that when they get older, they may have a boyfriend or girlfriend. Tell them that when they are in those kinds of relationships there may be different ways they will want to express their affection or love – which may be doing something sexual together. Explain that some of these behaviors may be more appropriate for younger people (e.g., kissing, holding hands, etc.), while others are more appropriate when they are older.

Say, "One behavior that people your age should wait to do together until they are older is 'sexual intercourse.' How many people have heard this term before? What have you heard it means?" Have a few students respond, validating what is correct. Say, "Other behaviors include: oral sex, which is contact between one person's mouth and another person's genitals; anal sex, which is when a person's penis goes inside a person's vagina."

Let's think only about vaginal sex for a moment. What is something that can happen as a result of vaginal sex?" If they do not mention it, say that it can cause a pregnancy. Say, "When semen, which is the fluid that comes out of a penis that contains hundreds of millions of sperm, gets inside a vagina, there is a chance for pregnancy. In addition, vaginal or oral or anal sex can put one or both partners at risk for a sexually transmitted disease, or 'STD.' You'll learn more about both pregnancy and STDs later. Just keep in mind that getting



pregnant/causing a pregnancy and dealing with an STD are really big things. That's why it is best to wait to do any of these behaviors."

Explain that when a person waits to do something until they are older, or until some other time, it is called "abstinence." Say, "Abstinence doesn't mean you will never do that thing. When it comes to sexual behaviors, it's the only 100% sure way for you to avoid getting pregnant, getting someone pregnant, or getting or giving someone an STD." Refer back to the lists on the board. Say, "And remember, there are lots of ways you can show other people you like or love them that don't involve doing something sexual with those people." (8 minutes)

STEP 5: Distribute the exit slips "On Your Way Out", and ask each student to complete them and hand them in. Provide the homework, telling them that one sheet is to be completed by a parent/caregiver, and one by them, after which they should discuss their responses together with their parent/caregiver. (5 minutes)

RECOMMENDED ASSESSMENT OF LEARNING OBJECTIVES AT CONCLUSION OF LESSON:

The interactive activity on the board gives every student a chance to share something they perceive shows caring/loving, while processing that activity ensures they receive additional ideas. The homework assignment will enable teachers to determine whether the second and third learning objectives were met.

HOMEWORK:

"A Conversation about Sex" worksheets. The parents' version is to be completed by a parent/ caregiver, while the students' version is to be completed by the student. Then the two are to compare and have a conversation about their responses, after which they will, together, complete the "How'd We Do?" worksheet.



HOMEWORK: For Students: A Conversation about Sex

Student Name:

Instructions: Please complete this sheet on your own without asking for your parent/ caregiver's help. Make sure they have their version of the sheet, too, and that they complete theirs without asking you for help. When you are both done, compare your answers – then complete the attached, "How'd We Do?"

1. We talked today about some of the things that can happen as a result, of having some kind of sexual intercourse with another person. Keeping that in mind, how does a person know when they're ready to have sex?

2. We also talked today about abstinence – waiting until you're older or ready to have some kind of sexual intercourse. What do you think should happen if one person in a relationship wants to have sex, but the other person doesn't?

3. We also talked today about lots of different ways two people can show affection for each other that don't involve any kind of sexual intercourse. What are some things you think are okay for someone to do with their boyfriend/girlfriend in middle school?



HOMEWORK: For Parents/Caregivers: A Conversation about Sex

Parent/Caregiver Name: _____

Instructions: Please complete this sheet on your own without asking your child what they intend to write. Make sure they have their version of the sheet, too, and that they complete theirs without asking you for help. When you are both done, compare your answers – then complete the attached, "How'd We Do?"

1. We talked today about the things that can happen as a result of having some kind of sexual intercourse with another person. Keeping that in mind, how does a person know when they're ready to have sex?

2. We also talked today about abstinence – waiting until you're older or ready to have some kind of sexual intercourse. What do you think should happen if one person in a relationship wants to have sex, but the other person doesn't?

3. We also talked today about lots of different ways two people can show affection for each other that don't involve any kind of sexual intercourse. What are some things you think are okay for someone to do with their boyfriend/girlfriend in middle school?



HOMEWORK: How'd We Do?

Instructions: Please answer the following questions based on the conversation you just had. Please be sure to bring this sheet with you the next time we have class. What did it feel like to have that conversation? Why?				
				Student:
Parent/Caregiver:				
Did you mostly agree on your answers, disagree, or was it a mix of the two?				
Mostly agree Mostly disagreed It was a mix				
What did you do if you disagreed?				
What's one thing you learned from your parent/caregiver or your child as a result of having this conversation?				
Student – I learned that				
Parent/Caregiver – I learned that				
Signed: Student				
Signed: Parent/Caregiver				



Exit Slip: On Your Way Out...

Please complete the following sentence stems and hand them in before leaving class.

One new thing I learned today was:		
Something I still have questions about is:		
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